

Practical Bibliographies

LIST OF REFERENCES ON THE
HISTORY OF THE
REFORMATION IN GERMANY

COMPILED BY GEORGE LINN KIEFFER

Assistant Executive Secretary of the New York City Committee
for the Four Hundredth Anniversary of the Reformation

EDITED AND ANNOTATED BY WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL,
Assistant Professor of Church History in Union Theological Seminary
in the City of New York

AND OTTO HERMANN PANNKOKE

Secretary of the Concordia School of Commerce and Accountancy;
Executive Secretary of the New York City Committee for the
Four Hundredth Anniversary of the Reformation.



Property of
CBPac
Please return to
Graduate Theological
Union Library

THE H. W. WILSON COMPANY
WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., AND NEW YORK CITY
1917

61400

K5

BR

301

K54

1917

COPYRIGHT 1917

BY O. H. PANNKOKE

INTRODUCTION

The approaching four hundredth anniversary of the posting of Luther's Theses on the 31st of October, 1517, has aroused a great deal of interest in the United States. To facilitate the study of the German Reformation the present annotated list has been prepared. It does not aim at completeness such as has been the goal of great works like the "Quellenkunde" of Dahlmann-Waitz. The eighth edition of that indispensable bibliography carries the literature down through the year 1910 and contains many titles as late as 1912.

The present list may be used in connection with Dahlmann-Waitz in such a way as readily to open up extensive ramifications of the literature which limited space has compelled us to omit. Thus among the books we mention on Luther's Table Talk is a monograph by Preserved Smith which is listed in the index to Dahlmann-Waitz under number 7403. Looking up that number in the body of the reference work we find mentioned thirteen other editions or monographs bearing on the Table Talk.

Probably three-fourths of the titles in our bibliography are contained in Dahlmann-Waitz, but a surprisingly large fraction has either been overlooked by the compilers of that work or has appeared since it went to press. Therefore we have made a special effort to include publications since 1910 as well as some of the older material in English which it has omitted.

The table of contents furnishes a detailed guide to subjects. Titles of books have been entered but once, though many might have been classified under several headings; hence the only way to be sure one has found all the needed information here contained, is to look under more than one heading. This process would have been greatly facilitated had it been practicable to make an index; but the delay involved seemed prohibitive.

To the libraries of Columbia University and of the Union Theological Seminary, as well as to the New York Public Library, we are indebted for valuable advice and most cour-

teous assistance. It has been possible to check up a large proportion of the titles on the actual works listed; but chiefly owing to the blockade, which for the year past has practically prohibited the importation of books from Germany, it has been impossible to carry out the principle that nothing shall be included which has not been seen. Those titles not inspected by one of the editors have been drawn from standard publications such as the "Theologische Rundschau" or current trade bibliographies.

The present work has grown out of the bibliographies prepared by Rev. George Linn Kieffer, A.M., B.D., in the seminar on the History of the Protestant Reformation, conducted at the Union Theological Seminary in 1915-1916 by the undersigned. In compiling it Mr. Kieffer made use of data collected by other members of the seminar. The annotations have been made by the undersigned in constant consultation with Reverend Otto H. Pannkoke, B.D., Executive Secretary of the Reformation Quadricentenary Committee of New York City. The editors believe that in spite of the care exercised errors have probably crept in; and they feel certain that the titles of many valuable books and articles by foreign and especially by American scholars have been overlooked. It is hoped that it may be possible to print a revised edition in 1917 or 1918 in which a special effort would be made to include many more titles, particularly in the English language, and to list the chief books and addresses published during the anniversary year. Authors will therefore confer a favor by sending in prompt notice of their publications. Anyone who discovers errors or important omissions is urged to send the fullest possible data to Mr. Kieffer, at the headquarters of the Reformation Quadricentenary Committee of New York City, Room 413, 200 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL.

New York City, December 29, 1916.

NOTE: This Bibliography is gotten out by the Reformation Quadricentenary Committee of New York City. Headquarters: 200 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. It is recommended by the Quadricentennial Sub-Committee on Literature and Publicity of the Joint Lutheran Committee on Celebration of The Quadricentennial of the Reformation 1517-1917, Headquarters: 925 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CONTENTS

I. GENERAL

1. BIBLIOGRAPHY	9
2. ENCYCLOPEDIAS	10
3. GENERAL HISTORIES	10
a Church	11
b Dogma	12
c Economics	12
d Education	12
e Monastic Orders	13
f Philanthropy	13
g Politics	13
4. ATLASES	13

II. ANTECEDENTS OF THE REFORMATION TO 1517

I. PAPAL EMPIRE

a History of Papacy.....	15
b Lives of Popes.....	15
c German Church in the Middle Ages.....	16
d Councils	17

2. HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE	
a General and Political.....	17
b Social and Economic.....	18
c Intellectual	
aa Education and Schools.....	19
bb Renaissance	20
3. PRECURSORS OF LUTHER	20

III. REFORMATION

1. SOURCE COLLECTIONS ON THE REFORMATION PERIOD...	23
2. HISTORIES OF THE REFORMATION.....	27
3. SPECIAL TOPICS IN REFORMATION HISTORY.	
a Political	30
b Social and Economic.....	31
c Intellectual	33
d Religious	34
e Toleration	35
f Principles and Value of the Reformation.....	35
g Influence of the Reformation.....	36
4. MARTIN LUTHER	
a Bibliography	38
b Works	38
c Letters	40
d Table Talk	41
e Lives of Luther.....	42
f Luther and Ecclesiastical Reorganization.....	45

CONTENTS

7

<i>g</i>	Luther and his Household.....	46
<i>h</i>	Luther and the Papacy.....	46
<i>i</i>	Luther and the Holy Roman Empire.....	46
<i>j</i>	Luther and the Peasant War.....	47
<i>k</i>	Luther and Intellectual Conditions.....	47
<i>l</i>	Luther and Indulgences.....	48
<i>m</i>	Luther's Theology	49
<i>n</i>	Luther's Ethics	50
<i>o</i>	Luther and Territorial Princes.....	50

5. CONTEMPORARIES OF LUTHER

<i>a</i>	Anabaptists	51
<i>b</i>	Calvin	52
<i>c</i>	Catholic Opponents of Luther.....	53
<i>d</i>	Erasmus	53
<i>e</i>	Henry VIII	54
<i>f</i>	Melanchthon	55
<i>g</i>	Other German Contemporaries Friendly to Luther	55
<i>h</i>	Zwingli	57

IV. COUNTER REFORMATION 59



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2025

HISTORY OF THE REFORMATION IN GERMANY

I. GENERAL

1. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Barth, H. Bibliographie der Schweizer Geschichte. Basel, 1915. 3v.

Finsler, G., et Vuilleumier, H. Bibliographie de l'Église réformée de la Suisse. Berne, 1896-1911. 2v. (Bibliographie nationale suisse.)

Dahlmann-Waitz. Quellenkunde der deutschen Geschichte. 8. Aufl. Leipzig, 1912.

Fullest bibliography of the German Reformation, admirably classified and indexed.

Heyd, W., ed. Bibliographie der Würtembergischen Geschichte, im Auftrage der Würtembergischen Kommission für Landesgeschichte bearb. von W. Heyd. Bd. 1-2, Stuttgart, 1895-96. Fortgeführt von T. Schön, Bd. 3 und 4, I. Stuttgart, 1907-08.

Jahresberichte der Geschichtswissenschaft, im Auftrage der historischen Gesellschaft zu Berlin, hrsg. von G. Schuster. Berlin, 1880.

Annual, covers publications since 1878.

McGiffert, A. C. The Protestant Reformation (Bulletin of the General Theological Library, 53 Mt. Vernon St., Boston. Special Reading List No. 28, 1917).

A selected list of titles in English, with brief annotations. Includes countries outside Germany.

Theologischer Jahresbericht. Leipzig, 1882-1914.

Annual bibliographical review. Covers the years 1881-1913. Invaluable for Reformation history. Has ceased publication.

2. ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Catholic encyclopedia. Ed. by C. G. Herbermann, E. A. Pace and others. New York, Appleton, 1907-14. 16v.

Indispensable for the Catholic point of view; specially useful for constitutional and legal questions, and for biography; suggestive bibliographies.

Conrad, J., Lexis, W. A. and Loening, E., editors. Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften. 3. Aufl. Jena, 1909-1911. 8v.

Standard work of reference for social and economic topics in history of the Reformation.

Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques. Pub. sous la direction de A. Baudrillart, A. Vogt et U. Rouzies. Paris, 1912-

Very full, but has not reached the letter C.

Encyclopaedia Britannica. 11th ed. Cambridge University Press, 1910-11. 29v.

Gunkel, H., Scheel, O., and Schiele, F. M., editors. Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart. Handwörterbuch in gemeinverständlicher Darstellung. Tübingen, 1909-13. 5v. Brief and incisive articles, usually with good bibliographies.

Herzog, J. J., and Hauck, A., editors. Realencyclopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche. 3. Aufl. Leipzig, 1896-1913. 24v.

Contains long articles, often of monographic value. The supplementary volumes XXIII and XXIV note literature to 1913.

Monroe, P. Cyclopedias of education. New York, Macmillan, 1912-13. 5v.

Valuable for Reformation period.

Vacant, A.. and Mangenot, E., editors. Dictionnaire de la théologie catholique. Paris, 1903-

In progress. Long articles, with very full list of books.

3. GENERAL HISTORIES

Gaede, U., and Brinkmann, C. Repetitorium der deutschen Geschichte: Mittelalter. Berlin, 1907. 242p.

An excellent syllabus.

History of the German people. Edited by Professor Edward S. Ellis and Augustus R. Keller. 12mo. New York, The International Historical Society, 1916. 16v.

Comes down to 1914. The sixteenth volume will be issued at the close of the war.

Kaemmel, O. Deutsche Geschichte. 3. ergänzte Aufl. Leipzig, 1911. 2v.

A very readable work, with good illustrations.

Lavisse, E., and Rambaud, A. N. Histoire générale du IV^e siècle à nos jours. Paris, 1893-1901. 12v.

Ploetz, Karl Julius. Handbook of universal history. Epitome of ancient, mediaeval and modern history. Tr. and enl. by W. H. Tillinghast; with additions covering recent events. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, [c. 1915]. xii,624,63p.

A handy book for dates.

(a) Church

Blanckmeister, F. Sächsische Kirchengeschichte. 2. Aufl. Dresden, 1906.

Cowan, H. Landmarks of church history to the Reformation. New York, n. d. (The guild text books).

Funk, F. X. Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte. 5. Aufl. Paderborn, 1907.

Funk, F. X. A manual of church history. Authorised translation from the 5th German ed. by L. Cappadelta. St. Louis, Mo., Herder, 1910. 2v.

By one of the most favorably known German Catholics.

Hergenröther, J. A. G. Handbuch der allgemeinen Kirchengeschichte. 4. Aufl. neu bearb. von Dr. J. P. Kirsch. Freiburg i. B., 1902-09. (Theologische Bibliothek.) 3v.

Fullest treatment by German Catholic scholars.

Heussi, K. Kompendium der Kirchengeschichte. 3. verbesserte und teilweise umgearbeitete Aufl. Tübingen, 1913. xxxi,613p.

Best syllabus of church history in any language; helpful in constructing outlines.

Krüger, G., ed. Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte für Studierende. Tübingen, 1909-12. 4v.

McGlothlin, W. J. Guide to the study of church history. New York, Doran, [c. 1914].

A syllabus.

Nichols, R. H. The growth of the Christian Church, Philadelphia, Westminster Press, 1914.

V. 1, Ancient and medieval Christianity; v. 2, Modern Christianity. Published by the Committee on Religious Education of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America for the use of young people of high school age.

(b) Dogma

Harnack, A. Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte. 4. Aufl. Tübingen, 1909-10. 3v.

Harnack, A. History of dogma, tr. from the 3d German ed. by N. Buchanan. v. 7, p. 168-274. Boston, Little, Brown, 1900.

Loofs, F. Leitfaden zum Studium der Dogmengeschichte. 4. Aufl. Halle, 1906.

Seeberg, R. Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1908-13. 3v.

Last volume ends with Middle Ages.

Seeberg, R. Text-book of the history of doctrines. Revised, 1904, by the author. Tr. by C. E. Hay. Philadelphia, Lutheran Pub. Co., [c. 1905]. 2v.

Thomasius, G. Die christliche Dogmengeschichte. Erlangen, 1886-89. 2v.

(c) Economics

Haney, L. H. History of economic thought. New York, Macmillan, 1911.

Oncken, A. Geschichte der Nationalökonomie. Leipzig, 1902.

(d) Education

Briggs, C. A. History of the study of theology; prepared for publication by his daughter, Emilie Grace Briggs. (Studies in theology.) New York, 1916. 2v.

Davidson, T. History of education. New York, Scribner, 1900.

Useful formulations.

Monroe, P. A textbook in the history of education. New York, Macmillan, 1905.

- Paulsen, F.** Geschichte des gelehrten Unterrichts. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1896. 2v.
Criticizes effect of Reformation on education.
- Sandys, J. E.** A history of classical scholarship. Cambridge, University Press, 1903-08. 3v.
- Schmid, K. A.** Geschichte der Erziehung vom Anfang an bis auf unsere Zeit. Berlin, 1884-1902. 5v. in 9.
A standard work.

(e) Monastic Orders

- Heimbucher, M.** Die Orden und Kongregationen der Katholischen Kirche. 2. Aufl. Paderborn, 1907. 3v.
Most elaborate single work of reference on its topic; careful bibliographies.

(f) Philanthropy

- Ratzinger, G.** Geschichte der kirchlichen Armenpflege. 2. Aufl. Freiburg, 1884.
- Uhlhorn, G.** Die christliche Liebestätigkeit. 2. Aufl. Stuttgart, 1895.
Still the best Protestant work on the history of Christian charities.

(g) Politics

- Dunning, W. A.** A history of political theories. New York, Macmillan, 1902-05. 2v.
Traces the rise of political theories from their historical backgrounds.
- Schroeder, R.** Lehrbuch der deutschen Rechtsgeschichte. 5. Aufl. Leipzig, 1907.

4. ATLASES

- Heussi, K., and Mulert, H.** Atlas zur Kirchengeschichte. Tübingen, 1905.
- Putzger, F. W.** Historischer Schul-Atlas zur alten, mittleren und neuen Geschichte. Bielefeld und Leipzig, 1906.
— New York, Lemcke & Buechner, 1910.
- Shepherd, W. R.** Historical atlas. New York, Holt, 1911.

II. ANTECEDENTS OF THE REFORMATION TO 1517

I. PAPAL EMPIRE

(a) History of Papacy

Burchard, J. Diary of John Burchard of Strasburg, bp. of Orta. Tr. by A. H. Mathew. v. 1. London, F. Griffiths, 1910.

Creighton, M. A history of the Papacy during the period of Reformation. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1882. 5v.
By an Anglican bishop with special interest in the conciliar movement.

Encyclopædia Britannica. Article: Papacy.

Successive periods treated by Duchesne, Luchaire, Pastor, Rockwell and F. X. Kraus.

Krüger, G. The papacy; the idea and its exponents. Tr. by F. M. S. Batchelor and C. A. Miles. New York, Putnam, 1909. 277p.

Mirbt, C. Quellen zur Geschichte des Papsttums und des römischen Katholizismus. Freiburg, 1895.

— 3. verb. und verm. Aufl. Tübingen, 1911.
Indispensable.

Pastor, L. History of the Popes from the close of the Middle ages. London, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner, 1899. 12v.

By a leading Catholic scholar, the director of the Austrian Historical Institute in Rome.

Ranke, L. von. Die römischen Päpste, ihre Kirche und ihr Staat im 16. und 17. Jahrhundert. 11. Aufl. Leipzig, 1907.

1st edition, Berlin, 1834-36. Based on careful use of Venetian and other minor Italian archives.

(b) Lives of Popes

Individual Popes. cf. Encyclopedias under each name.

Boultong, W. Aeneas Silvius (Enea Silvio de' Piccolomini—Pius II.) London, Constable, 1904

- Kitts, E. J.** In the days of the councils. London, Constable.
- Mathew, A. H.** The life and times of Rodrigo Borgia, Pope Alexander VI. London, Stanley Paul, [1912].
- Roscoe, W.** The life and pontificate of Leo the tenth. Ed. and rev. by T. Roscoe. London, Chatto & Windus, 1876. 2v.

(c) German Church in the Middle Ages

- Albert, F. R.** Die Geschichte der Predigt in Deutschland bis Luther. Gütersloh, 1892-96. 3v.
- Cruel, R.** Geschichte der deutschen Predigt im Mittelalter. Detmold, 1879.
- Ficker, G., and Hermelink, H.** Das Mittelalter. Tübingen, 1912. (Krüger, G. Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte. Teil 2.)
Most recent German text book, with careful references to literature.
- Heath, S.** The pilgrim life of the Middle Ages. London, Unwin, 1911.
- Kolde, T.** Das religiöse Leben in Erfurt beim Ausgange des Mittelalters. Halle, 1898. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 63.)
- Lagarde, A.** The Latin church in the Middle Ages, tr. by A. Alexander. Edinburgh, 1915. (International theological library.)
- Löhr, J.** Methodisch-kritische Beiträge zur Geschichte der Sittlichkeit des Klerus besonders der Erzdiözese Köln am Ausgang des Mittelalters. Münster, 1910. (Reformationsgeschichtliche Studien und Texte. 17.)
A careful study of clerical morality, based on the records of the archdiocese.
- MacCaffrey, J.** History of the Catholic church from the Renaissance to the French revolution. Dublin, 1915.
The most recent scholarly discussion of the subject by an English-speaking Catholic.
- Schaff, D. S.** The Middle Ages, A. D. 1294-1517. (Schaff, P. History of the Christian Church, vol. V, pt. II.)
Specially valuable for bibliographies. By a conservative scholar. Fullest treatment in English of the period 1294-1517.
- Walther, W.** Die deutsche Bibelübersetzung des Mittelalters. Braunschweig, 1889.
- Werminghoff, A.** Nationalkirchliche Bestrebungen im deutschen Mittelalter. Stuttgart, 1910. (Stutz, U., Kirchenrechtliche Abhandlungen, Nr. 61.)

Werminghoff, A. Verfassungsgeschichte der deutschen Kirche im Mittelalter. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1913. (Grundriss der Geschichtswissenschaft, II, 6.)

The best study of the constitution of the medieval church.

(d) Councils

Councils. Constance and Basel. Cf. bibliographies in encyclopedias.

Concilium Basiliense. Studien und Quellen zur Geschichte des Concils von Basel. Hrsg. von J. Haller [u. a.] Bd. I-V, VII. Basel, 1896-1904.

Culley, D. E. Konrad von Gelnhausen. Halle a. S., 1913. 104p. Good bibliographies for early conciliar movement.

Finke, H. Acta concilii Constantiensis. v. I. Münster, 1896.

Hefele, C. J. A history of the Christian councils from the original documents, tr. from the German and ed. by W. R. Clark. Edinburgh, 1871-96. 5v.

Hefele, C. J. Conciliengeschichte. 2. Aufl. Freiburg, 1879-86. 6v.

Hefele, C. J. Histoire des conciles d'après les documents originaux. Nouvelle traduction française, par H. Leclercq. Paris, 1907-14. 6v. In progress.

This French translation is specially valuable because of its learned notes.

Valois, N. Le Pape et la Concile 1408-1450. Paris, 1909.

Valois, N. La France et le grand schisme d'Occident. Paris, 1896-1902. 4v.

Wylie, J. H. Council of Constance to the death of John Huss. London, Longmans, Green, 1900. 192p.

2. HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

(a) General and Political

See Dahlmann-Waitz, 8th ed., nos. 6334-6428 for territorial history to 1519.

Cambridge modern history. Planned by the late Lord Acton. Ed. by A. W. Ward, v. I, pt. I: The Middle Ages. New York, Macmillan, 1904.

- Fisher, H. A. L.** *The Mediaeval Empire.* London, Macmillan, 1898. 2v.
Fullest work in English on its topic.
- Gebhardt, B.** *Die Gravamina der deutschen Nation gegen den römischen Hof.* 2. Aufl. Breslau, 1895.
Ecclesiastical reforms demanded by the Reichstag.
- Lodge, R.** *Close of the Middle Ages, 1273-1494.* New York, Macmillan, 1901.
- Loserth, J.** *Geschichte des späteren Mittelalters 1197-1492.* München, 1903.
Pays special attention to Hussite and Wyclifite movements.
- Thatcher, O. J., and McNeal, E. H.** *A source book for mediaeval history.* New York, Scribner, 1914. 619p.
Best source book in English on the conflict between Empire and Papacy.

(b) Social and Economic

- Ashley, W. J.** *Introduction to English economic history and theory.* New York, Putnam, 1894-1906. 2v.
Discusses economic theories of the canon law, and economic and social activities of the medieval church.
- Bezold, F. von.** *Die "armen Leute" und die deutsche Literatur des späteren Mittelalters.* (Historische Zeitschrift, 41, p. 1-37.)
Draws on popular literature to show sentiments of class toward class.
- Harvey, A. E.** *Economic self-interest in the German anti-clericalism of the 15th and 16th centuries.* (The American Journal of Theology, Oct. 1915, p. 509-528.)
- Henne am Rhyn, O.** *Kulturgeschichte des deutschen Volkes.* Berlin, 1886. 2v.
— 3. Aufl. 1898.
- Herre, P.** *Deutsche Kultur des Mittelalters in Bild und Wort.* Leipzig, 1912. (Wissenschaft und Bildung.)
Best cheap annotated picture book on medieval German civilization.
- Janssen, J.** *Geschichte des deutschen Volkes seit dem Ausgang des Mittelalters.* Freiburg, 1897-1904.
V. 1-4, 18th ed.; v. 5-6, 16th ed.; v. 7-8, 14th ed.
The chief Catholic indictment of the Reformation. It idealizes the 15th century and blames the Reformation for social, political, economic downfall. Based on contemporary narratives rather than on documentary and statistical evidence. Tends to hasty generalization of individual or local conditions. For discussions of his reliability see Dahlmann-Waitz no. 1463.

Janssen, J. History of the German people after the close of the Middle Ages. London, K. Paul, Trench, Trübner, 1896-1910. 16v.

Lamprecht, K. Zum Verständniss der wirtschaftlichen und sozialen Wandlungen in Deutschland vom 14.-16. Jahrhundert. 1893.

Lindsay, T. R. History of the Reformation, v. I, chap. IV. Social conditions before the Reformation.

Schultz, A. Deutsches Leben im XIV. und XV. Jahrhundert. Leipzig, 1892. Illustrated.

Ulmann, H. Das Leben des deutschen Volkes beim Beginn der Neuzeit. Halle, 1893. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte, 41.)

An interesting cross-section of German life, but without references.

(c) Intellectual

(aa) Education and Schools

Abelson, P. The seven liberal arts; a study in mediaeval culture. New York, Teachers' College, Columbia University, 1906.

Denifle, H. Die Universitäten des Mittelalters bis 1400. Berlin, 1885.

Graves, F. P. A history of education during the Middle Ages, and the transition to modern times. New York, Macmillan, 1913.

Hermelink, H. Die theologische Fakultät in Tübingen vor der Reformation. Tübingen, 1906.

Rashdall, H. Universities of Europe in the Middle Ages. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1895. 3v.

Schmitz, H. J. Das Volksschulwesen im Mittelalter. Frankfurt a. M., 1881.

Taylor, H. O. The mediaeval mind: a history of the development of thought and emotion in the Middle Ages. London, Macmillan, 1911. 2v.

Wulf, M. M. C. J. de. History of medieval philosophy. 3d ed., tr. by P. Coffey. London, Longmans, Green, 1909.

(bb) The Renaissance

Brandi, K. Renaissance in Florenz und Rom. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1903.

Burckhardt, J. C. The civilization of the period of the Renaissance in Italy. Translation by S. G. C. Middlemore. London, Kegan Paul, 1878. 2v.

The first German edition (*Die Cultur der Renaissance in Italien*) of this work, of great influence on the interpretation of the Renaissance, appeared at Basel in 1850. Still of value for detail.

Hudson, W. H. The story of the Renaissance. London, Cassel, 1914.
Good popular account.

Symonds, J. A. Renaissance in Italy. New York, Holt, 1887. 7v.

Still read for its literary charm.

3. PRECURSORS OF LUTHER

Hus, J. De ecclesia. The church, tr. by D. S. Schaff. New York, Scribner, 1915.

Lechler, G. Johann von Wyclif und die Vorgeschichte der Reformation. Leipzig, 1873. 2v.

Reacts against Ullmann's conception of the "pre-reformers."

Lützok, F. H. V. The life and times of Master John Hus, London, Dent, 1909.

Lützow, F. H. V. The Hussite wars. New York, Dutton, 1914.

A detailed study.

Miller, E. W. [Life and Letters of Wessel Gansfort.] New York, Putnam, 1917.

Schaff, D. S. John Huss, his life, teachings and death. New York, Scribner, 1915.

Villari, P. Life and times of Girolamo Savonarola. 2d ed. New York, Scribner, 1889. 2v.

The standard biography contains a brilliant discussion of the Renaissance.

Wyclif, J. John Wyclif's Polenical works in Latin, ed. from the manuscripts by R. Buddensieg. London, Trübner, 1883. 2v. (Wyclif society).

Ullmann, C. Reformatoren vor der Reformation. Hamburg, 1866.

Overestimates the importance of the forerunners of Luther.

III. REFORMATION

I. SOURCE COLLECTIONS ON THE REFORMATION PERIOD

A most useful guide to the sources is:

Wolf, G. Quellenkunde der deutschen Reformationsgeschichte. Gotha, 1915-16. I. Bd. Reformation und allgemeine Reformationsgeschichte. 2. Bd., 1. Th., Kirchliche Reformationsgeschichte.

Elaborate discussions of sources and literature, grouped about topics.

Aleandro, G. Die Depeschen des Nuntius Aleander vom Wormser Reichstage 1521, übers. und erläutert von P. Kalkhoff. 2. Aufl. Halle, 1897.

Of supreme interest in following Rome's policy against Luther at this crucial period.

Aleandro, G. Lettres familières de Jérôme Aléandre, 1510-1540. Pub. par J. Paquier. Paris, 1909.

Augsburg Confession. Die Augsburgische Konfession, lateinisch und deutsch, kurz erläutert von T. Kolde. Mit fünf Beilagen: I. Die Marburger Artikel, II. Die Schwabacher Artikel, III. Die Torgauer Artikel, IV. Die Confutatio pontificia, V. Die Augustana von 1540 (Variata) 2. verbesserte Aufl. Gotha, 1911.

Augsburg Confession. Die unveränderte Augsburgische Konfession, deutsch und lateinisch. Kritische Ausg. von P. Tschackert. Leipzig, 1901.

Augsburg Confession. Die älteste Redaktion der Augsburgischen Konfession mit Melanchthons Einleitung, hrsg. von T. Kolde. Gütersloh, 1906.

Balan, P., ed. Monumenta reformationis Lutheranae (1521-75). Ratisbonae, 1884.

Baumann, F. L. Akten zur Geschichte des Bauernkrieges aus Oberschwaben. Freiburg, 1881.

States grievances of German peasants.

Böhmer, H. Urkunden zur Geschichte des Bauernkrieges und der Wiedertäufer. (Kleine Texte für theologische Vorlesungen und Übungen. 50-51.) Bonn, 1910.

Calendar of letters, foreign and domestic, relating to the reign of Henry VIII. Ed. by J. S. Brewer and J. Gairdner. London, 1862-1910. 21v.

Calendar of letters, despatches, and state papers, relating to the negotiations between England and Spain preserved in the archives of Simancas, 1485-1530. Ed. by G. A. Bergenroth, P. de Gayangos and others. London, Longman & Co., 1862-79. 5v. in 6.

Usually referred to as the Spanish Calendar.

Calendar of state papers and manuscripts relating to English affairs existing in the archives and collections of Venice, and in other libraries of Northern Italy, 1202-1557. Ed. by R. Brown. London, 1864-77. 6v. in 7.

Cardauns, L. Zur Kirchenpolitik Georgs von Sachsen. (Quellen und Forschungen aus italienischen Archiven. 10, p. 101-151)

Clemen, O. C. Briefe aus der Reformationszeit. (Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte, XXI.)

Clemen, O. C., ed. Flugschriften aus der Reformationszeit. v. 1-4. Halle, 1904-
Reprints rare tracts.

Corpus Schwenckfeldianorum, pub. under the auspices of the Schwenckfelder Church, Pennsylvania, and the Hartford Theological Seminary, Connecticut. v. 1-4. Leipzig, 1907-14. In progress.

Denzinger, H. Enchiridion symbolorum, definitionum et declarationum de rebus fidei et morum. Editio undecima quam paravit C. Bannwart. Freiburg, 1911.

Dürer, A. Schriftlicher Nachlass. Hrsg. von E. Heidrich. Berlin, 1910.

Epistolae obscurum virorum. The Latin text with an English rendering, notes, and an historical introduction by F. G. Stokes. London, Chatto & Windus, 1909.

Gess, F. Akten und Briefe zur Kirchenpolitik Herzog Georgs von Sachsen. v. 1. Leipzig, 1905. (Schriften der königlich Sächsischen Kommission für Geschichte. X).

Gess, F. Akten und Briefe zur Kirchenpolitik Herzog Georgs von Sachsen. Bd. 1. 1517-24. Leipzig, 1905.

Jacobs, H. E. The four hundred and four theses of Dr. John Eck, published in 1530; a contribution to the history of the Augsburg Confession. (Papers of the American Society of Church History, 2d ser., v. 2, 1910, p. 19-81.)

Kidd, B. J., ed. Documents illustrative of the continental reformation. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1911. xix, 742p.

Selected with special interest in constitutional and liturgical points of difference between Lutheranism and Anglicanism. Latin and French sources are given in the original, but German ones are translated. Each section is provided with a very brief introduction. Indexed.

Köhler, W. Documente zum Ablassstreit von 1517. Tübingen, 1902.

Useful source book on the Indulgence controversy.

Les sources d l'histoire de France depuis les origines jusqu'en 1815 par MM. A. Molinier, H. Hauser, E. Bourgeois, [et autres]. Paris, 1902-13. 12v. In progress.

1ptie. Des origines aux guerres d'Italie (1494) par A. Molinier.

2ptie. Le XVI^e siècle (1494-1610) par H. Hauser.

3ptie. Le XVII^e siècle (1610-1715) par E. Bourgeois et L. André.

Lietzmann, H., ed. Die Wittenberger und Leisniger Kas-tenordnungen, 1522-23. Bonn, 1907. (Kleine Texte für theologische Vorlesungen und Übungen. 21.)

Excellent and easily available source-material on the early reorganization of philanthropy.

Lutheran Church. Die symbolischen Bücher der evangelisch-lutherischen Kirche, deutsch und lateinisch, besorgt von J. T. Müller. 10. Aufl. Gütersloh, 1907.

The standard edition of the Lutheran creeds, with a very valuable introduction by the late professor of Church history at Erlangen.

Lutheran Church. Book of Concord; or, The symbolical books of the Evangelical Lutheran Church. Ed. by H. E. Jacobs. Philadelphia, 1882-83. 2v.

V. 1. Text. v. 2. Historical introduction, notes, appendices and indices; the Articles of Marburg, of Schwabach and of Torgau; notes on the Variata; Zwingli's Reckoning of his Faith, The Tetrapolitan Confession, and the Confutation of the Augsburg Confession, the Book of Concord, the Leipzig Interim, etc., etc. These have been omitted in the popular edition.

—People's edition, c. 1911.

Menz, G. Handschriften der Reformationszeit. Bonn, 1912.

Facsimiles of autograph letters in Latin and German of sixteenth century, usually with transliteration. Excellent and inexpensive.

Müller, E. F. K. Die Bekenntnisschriften der reformierten Kirche. Leipzig, 1903.

Prints the original texts of fifty-eight Zwinglian and Calvinistic creeds and declarations of faith put forth in Europe and in America. Most of them are given in full. Historical introductions and subject index render this a work of high value for reference.

Mutianus Rufus, C. Der Briefwechsel des Conradus Mutianus, bearb. von K. Gillert. Halle, 1890. 2v.

Myconius, F. Historia reformationis 1517-42, ed. E. S. Cyprian. Leipzig, 1718.

Neudrucke deutscher Literaturwerke des 16. und 17. Jahrhunderts. Halle, 1876-1914. 339v.

In progress. Very useful to gain an estimate of the popular ideas and ideals of the Reformation period as well as of the treatment of the Reformation in popular literature.

Nichols, F. M., ed. Mirabilia urbis Romae. London, Ellis and Elvey, 1889.

A celebrated guide-book to Rome.

Nuntiaturberichte aus Deutschland nebst ergänzenden Aktenstücken. Hrsg. durch das königlich preussische historische Institut in Rom und die königlich preussische Archivverwaltung. I. Abt. 1533-1559. Bd. 1-6, 8-12. Gotha, 1892-1910.

Philip I, landgrave of Hesse. Briefwechsel Landgraf Philipp's des Grossmüthigen von Hessen mit Bucer, hrsg. und erläutert von M. Lenz. Leipzig, 1880-91. 3v.

Philip I, landgrave of Hesse. Nachträge zum Briefwechsel des Landgrafen Philipp mit Luther und Melanchthon, von E. Gundlach. (Zeitschrift des Vereins für hessische Geschichte und Landeskunde. Neue Folge. Bd. 28. 1904.)

Philip I, landgrave of Hesse. Nachlese zum Briefwechsel Philipps mit Luther und Melanchthon, hrsg. von M. Lenz. (Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte, IV. 1881.)

Pijper, F. Primitiae pontificiae theologorum neerlandicorum. Disputationes contra Lutherum inde ab 1519 usque ad 1526 promulgatae. Haag, 1905.

Reprints rare tracts against Luther by Roman Catholic theologians in the Netherlands.

Planitz, H. von. Berichte aus dem Reichsregiment in Nürnberg, 1521-1523. Gesammelt von E. Wülcker. Leipzig, 1899.

Hans von Planitz was the representative of Saxony at the Reichsregiment. His reports give intimate details of the efforts to deal with the Lutheran question.

Schade, O. Satiren und Pasquille aus der Reformationszeit. 2. Aufl. Hanover, 1863. 3v.

Schaff, P. The creeds of Christendom, v. 3: The Evangelical Protestant creeds, with translations. New York, Harper, 1877.

- Schirrmacher, J. W.** Briefe und Akten zu der Geschichte des Religionsgespräches zu Marburg 1529 und des Reichstages zu Augsburg, 1530. Gotha, 1876.
- Schmidt, W.** Die Kirchen- und Schulvisitationen im sächsischen Kurkreis vom Jahre 1555. Halle, 1906.
- Seckendorf, V. L. von.** Commentarius historicus et apologeticus de Lutherismo sive de reformatione religionis ductu D. Martini Lutheri in magna Germaniae parte. Francofurti et Lipsiae, 1692.
- Sehling, E.** Die evangelischen Kirchenordnungen des 16. Jahrhunderts. Leipzig, 1902-13. 5v.
Supersedes the *Kirchenordnungen* edited in 1846 by Aemilius Ludwig Richter. Gives source material for the legal aspects of ecclesiastical reconstruction.
- Sleidanus, J.** De statu religionis et reipublicae Carolo V. Caesare. Francofurti, 1785-86. 3v.
The best edition; the first appeared 1555. Marks an epoch in the writing of history. Still of interest.
- Spalatin, G.** Annales reformationis, hrsg. von E. S. Cyprian. Leipzig, 1718.
By one of the chief officials of Electoral Saxony, a close friend of Luther.
- Spalatin, G.** Historischer Nachlass und Briefe. I. Bd.: Das Leben und die Zeitgeschichte Friedrichs des Weisen. Jena, 1851.
Out of print.
- Wrede, A.** Deutsche Reichstagsakten unter Karl V. v. I-4. Gotha, 1893-1905.
Critical edition; especially valuable for the Diet of Worms

2. HISTORIES OF THE REFORMATION

A list of the older writers on the Reformation is given in Schaff. Church history, vol. vi, p. 89-97.

- Bezold, F. von.** Geschichte der deutschen Reformation. Berlin, 1860. (Allgemeine Geschichte in Einzeldarstellungen III, 1).
Lengthy and valuable, good illustrations.
- Brieger, T.** Die Reformation. Berlin, 1914. (Erweiterte Abdruck der 1. Fassung aus: Pflugk-Harttung, J. A. G. von, ed. Weltgeschichte, 4. Bd.)
Brief and excellent treatment by the late professor at Leipzig.

- Buchwald, G.** Reformationsgeschichte der Stadt Leipzig. Leipzig, 1900.
- Cambridge modern history.** Planned by the late Lord Acton. Ed. by A. W. Ward. v. 2: The reformation. New York, Macmillan, 1904.
Chapters by various authors. Full bibliographies.
- Cobbett, W.** History of the Protestant Reformation in England and Ireland. New York, Benziger, 1897.
A Catholic work first published 1824-1827. It attacks the corruption and tyranny of the upper classes of the Reformation period.
- D'Aubigné, Merle J. H.** History of the great Reformation of the sixteenth century. Hartford, S. Andrus, 1855. 5v.
By an eminent French Protestant; now out of date.
- Döllinger, J. von.** Die Reformation, ihre innere Entwicklung und ihre Wirkungen im Umfange des Lutherischen Bekenntnisses. Regensburg, 1846-48 3v.
Contemporary testimonies against the Lutheran Reformation. After the Vatican Council the author modified his estimate of Luther.
- Egli, E.** Schweizerische Reformationsgeschichte. Bd. I. 1519-25. Zurich, 1910.
- Fisher, G. P.** The Reformation. New ed. New York, Scribner, 1906.
The original edition, here revised, was issued in 1873. "A list of works on the Reformation," p. 475-502, specially useful for the lands beyond Germany.
- Hermelink, H.** Reformation und Gegenreformation. (Krüger, G. Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte. 3.) Tübingen, 1911.
Best recent German text book on the subject. Lists literature with care. Exceedingly brief and compact.
- Hulme, E. M.** The Renaissance, the Protestant Revolution and the Catholic Reformation in continental Europe. New York, Century, 1914.
The framework of the book is substantially drawn (though not without omissions, additions and other changes) from the *Outline* printed for the use of his classes by Professor G. L. Burr of Cornell, to whom the volume is dedicated.
- Jacobs, H. E.** The Lutheran movement in England. Philadelphia, 1894.
- Kidd, B. J.** The continental Reformation. 3d ed. New York, Gorham, 1913.
Brief sketch by an Anglican at Oxford.
- Lindsay, T. M.** A history of the Reformation. New York, Scribner, 1906-07. V. 1. The Reformation in Germany; v. 2. Other lands.
Well-written and indispensable to students. Devotes relatively more space to Germany than to other countries.

Möller, W. E. Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte. Bd. 3. Reformation und Gegenreformation, bearb. von G. Käwerau. 3. verm. Aufl. Tübingen, 1907.

Chief recent work on the subject in German; fuller than Hermetick or Müller.

Müller, K. Kirchengeschichte. 2. Bd., 1 Halbband. Tübingen und Leipzig, 1902.

This volume covers approximately the years 1294-1560. Valuable for clear formulations and for emphasis on the development of religion in minor groups and in different localities.

Peter, P. A. History of the Reformation. Lutheran Book Concern, Columbus, Ohio, 1916.

A popular discussion.

Pflugk-Harttung, I. von, ed. Im Morgenrot der Reformation. Hersfeld, 1912.

Best illustrated history of the German Reformation. Text by various experts.

Philippson, Martin. The age of the Reformation. Translated under the supervision of John Henry Wright. Vol. XI of A history of all nations, J. H. Wright, general ed., Philadelphia, Lea Brothers & Company, c. 1905.

Translated with slight condensations and additions from Oncken's Weltgeschichte.

Plummer, A. The continental Reformation in Germany, France and Switzerland from the birth of Luther to the death of Calvin. London, Scott, 1912; New York, Scribner, 1913. 217p.

Anglican point of view.

Ranke, L. von. History of the Reformation in Germany, Tr. by Sarah Austin. Ed. by R. A. Johnson. New York, Dutton, 1905.

First German ed. (6v.) 1839-47; Sarah Austin's translation, 3v pub. London, 1845-47, brings work down to 1535.

Schaff, P. History of the Christian Church. V. 6. Modern Christianity, the German Reformation, 1517-1530; v. 7. Modern Christianity, the Swiss Reformation. New York, Scribner, 1888-92.

A sympathetic treatment by a Swiss pupil of Neander, who taught in America for half a century, and became the dean of Church historians in this country. He believed that "the main current of modern history" is "an onward and progressive movement of Christianity under the guidance of Divine providence and the ever present Spirit of its Founder." (VI. 97.)

Schneider, E. Wurttembergische Reformationsgeschichte. Stuttgart, 1887.

- Seidemann, J. K.** Die Reformationszeit in Sachsen 1517-1539. Dresden, 1846.
- Spalding, M. J.** The history of the Protestant Reformation. Louisville, 1860.
- 8th ed., rev. and enl. Baltimore, Murphy, 1875. 2v.
A polemic in answer to Merle d'Aubigné. Based largely on Audin and other Catholic secondary works. See Schaff, Church history, Vol. VI, p. 92.
- Vedder, H. C.** The period of the Reformation. Philadelphia, Amer. Baptist Pub. Soc., [c. 1909]. (Church history handbooks, 2.)
Intended for study classes, training schools and Bible students.
- Vedder, H. C.** The Reformation in Germany. New York, Macmillan, 1914.
By an American Baptist scholar, who aims to emphasize the economic and social point of view, and considers the Anabaptists the true leaders in progress.
- Walker, W.** The Reformation. New York, Scribner, 1900.
A good volume for the popular reader.
- Whitney, J. R.** The Reformation: being an outline of the history of the church from A. D. 1503 to A. D. 1648. (The church universal series. 1907)
Anglican.
- Wotschke, T.** Die Reformation im Lande Posen. Lissa, 1913.

3. SPECIAL TOPICS IN REFORMATION HISTORY

(a) Political

- Armstrong, E.** The Emperor Charles V. 2d ed. London, Macmillan, 1910. 2v.
Latest life of Charles V in English. Interest chiefly political.
- Berbig, G.** Bilder aus Coburgs Vergangenheit. 2. Aufl. Th. 1-2. Leipzig, 1905-07.
- Diederichs, E. A.** Deutsches Leben der Vergangenheit in Bildern. Jena, 1908. 2v.
- Egelhaaf, G.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Reformation. 3. Aufl. Berlin, 1893.
Strongly Protestant.

- Gossart, E.** Charles V. et Philippe II. Bruxelles, 1910.
- Gebhardt, B.**, ed. Handbuch der deutschen Geschichte. 5. Aufl. In Verbindung mit R. Loewe [u. a.], neu hrsg. von F. Hirsch. Stuttgart, 1913. 2v.
Strong on detail and on bibliography.
- Hartung, F.** Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte vom 15. Jahrhundert bis zur Gegenwart. Leipzig, 1914.
Brief treatment.
- Hill, D. J.** A history of diplomacy in the international development of Europe. New York, Longmans, Green & Co., 1905-1914. 3v.
Vol. 2 covers the period of the Reformation.
- Häusser, L.** Geschichte des Zeitalters der Reformation 1517-1648. Hrsg. von W. Oncken. Berlin, 1868. 867p. 3. Aufl., 1903.
- Häusser, L.** The period of the Reformation, 1517 to 1648. Ed. by W. Oncken. Tr. by Mrs. G. Sturge. New York, R. Carter, 1874.
- Kolde, T.** Der Staatsgedanke der Reformation und die römische Kirche. Leipzig, 1903.
- Mentz, G.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Reformation, der Gegenreformation und des dreissigjährigen Krieges. 1493-1648. Tübingen, 1913. 479p.
Best recent brief treatment of the political history.
- Mignet, F. A. M. A.** Rivalité de François I. et de Charles V. 2 éd. Paris, 1875. 2v.
A good book on the military side.
- Ranke, L. von.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Reformation. 7. Aufl. Leipzig, 1894. 6v.
- Ritter, M.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Gegenreformation und des dreissigjährigen Krieges. 1555-1648. Stuttgart, 1889-1908. 3v.

(b) Social and Economic

- Bax, E. B.** The Peasants' war in Germany. 1525-26. London, Sonnenschein, 1899. 2v.
Socialistic interpretation.
- Bezold, F. von.** Staat und Gesellschaft des Reformationszeitalters. Berlin, 1908.
The background of the Reformation.

Ehrenberg, R. Das Zeitalter der Fugger. Jena, 1896. 2v.

Indispensable for understanding the revolution in commerce and banking in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries.

Ehrhart, P. Die nationalökonomischen Ansichten der Reformatoren. (Theologische Studien und Kritiken, 81.)

Feuchtwanger, L. Geschichte der sozialen Politik und des Armenwesens im Zeitalter der Reformation. Berlin, 1908.

Also published in Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung, und Volkswirtschaft, vol. XXXIII, 1909.

Maintains that the views of the Reformers on philanthropy were not original, but arose under the Humanist Vives at Ypres.

Häbler, K. Die Stellung der Fugger zum Kirchenstreit des 16ten Jahrhunderts. (Historische Vierteljahrsschrift, 1898)

The interest of international bankers in upholding the Papacy.

Kaser, K. Politische und soziale Bewegungen im deutschen Bürgertum zum Beginn des 16. Jahrhunderts. Stuttgart, 1899.

Adduces evidence on economic and social dissatisfaction with the Church.

Kautsky, K. Communism in central Europe in the time of the Reformation. Tr. by J. J. and E. G. Mulliken. London, Unwin, 1897.

A socialistic sketch.

Kawerau, W. Die Reformation und die Ehe. Halle, 1892. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte, 39.)

Discusses the changes wrought by the Reformation in the theory and in the popular conceptions of marriage. Extensive quotations from contemporary literature.

Kirch, H. J. Die Fugger und der Schmalkaldische Krieg. (Studien zur Fugger-Geschichte, Heft 5.) München, 1915. 305p.

Kötzschke, R. Deutsche Wirtschaftsgeschichte bis zum 17. Jahrhundert. (Meisters Grundriss der Geschichtswissenschaft, Bd. II, 1.)

Brief textbook.

Riggenbach, B. Das Armenwesen der Reformation. Basel-1883.

Brief exposition of the plans for poor relief contained in the Protestant church orders.

Schapiro, J. S. Social reform and the reformation. New York, Columbia University, 1909.

Summarizes German investigations of conditions and of schemes of reform.

Schmoller, G. Zur Geschichte der nationalökonomischen Ansichten in Deutschland während der Reformationsperiode. Tübingen, 1860. (*Zeitschrift für die gesammte Staatswissenschaft*, 16.)

Most complete discussion of Luther's economic teachings.

Schulte, A. Die Fugger in Rom, 1495-1523. Leipzig, 1904. 2v.

This history of a firm of German bankers gives insight into the financial policy of the Papacy, especially in regard to indulgences.

Sieveking, H. Grundzüge der neueren Wirtschaftsgeschichte vom 17ten Jahrhundert bis zur Gegenwart. 2. Aufl. Berlin, 1915.

Stolze, W. Der deutsche Bauernkrieg. Halle, 1908.

Stolze, W. Zur Vorgeschichte des Bauernkriegs. Leipzig, 1900.

Vogt, W. Die Vorgeschichte des Bauernkriegs. Halle, 1887.

One of the many excellent investigations into the social and economic conditions preceding the Reformation, it shows that the great Peasant war was the result of a half century of growing oppression and hardship.

Ward, F. G. Darstellung und Würdigung der Ansichten Luthers vom Staat und der Gesellschaft. Jena, 1898. (*Sammlung national-ökonomischer und statistischer Abhandlungen des staatswissenschaftlichen Seminars in Halle*, 21.)

An appreciation of Luther's economic and social ideals with special reference to his doctrine of the state.

Wiskemann, H. Darstellung der in Deutschland zur Zeit der Reformation herrschenden nationalökonomischen Ansichten. Leipzig, 1861.

Still useful for its quotations.

(c) Intellectual

Bauch, G. Wittenberg und die Scholastik. (*Neues Archiv für sächsische Geschichte*. 1897, p. 295ff.)

Buchwald, G. Zur wittenberger Stadt- und Universitäts geschichte in der Reformationszeit. Leipzig, 1893.

A collection of letters to Stephan Roth at Zwickau.

For other titles on the University of Wittenberg see Dahlmann-Waitz, Nos. 3023, 7308, 9113.

Fueter, E. Geschichte der neueren Historiographie. München und Berlin, 1911.

Discusses the historians of the Reformation.

Haupt, E. Was unsere Universitäten der Gründung der Universität Wittenberg danken. Halle, 1902.

Haussleiter, J. Die Universität Wittenberg vor dem Eintritt Luthers. Leipzig, 1903.

Joachimsen, P. Geschichtsauffassung und Geschichtsschreibung in Deutschland unter dem Einfluss des Humanismus. Teil I. Leipzig, 1910.

Should be controlled by the use of Fueter.

Menke-Glückert, E. Die Geschichtsschreibung der Reformation und Gegenreformation. Bodin und die Begründung der Geschichtsmethodologie durch Bartholomäus Keckermann. Osterwieck am Harz, 1912.

Shows wherein the Protestant historians improved methods.

Mertz, G. Das Schulwesen der deutschen Reformation. Heidelberg, 1902.

Chief monograph on the primary and secondary schools.

Rockwell, W. W. The Reformation and religious education. (Encyclopedia of Sunday Schools, New York, 1916.)

Schumann, G., and Sperber, E. Geschichte des Religionsunterrichts in der evangelischen Volksschule. Gotha, 1890. (In Kehr, C. Geschichte der Methodik des deutschen Volksschulunterrichts, VI, A.)

(d) Religious

Cardauns, L. Zur Geschichte der kirchlichen Reunionsbestrebungen 1538 bis 1542. Rom, 1910.

Eubel, K. Hierarchia catholica Medii Aevi. v. 3: Saeculum XVI ab anno 1503 complectens. Monasterii, 1910.

Chronological list of Roman Catholic bishops in the 16th century, arranged by dioceses.

Fischer, E. Zur Geschichte der evangelischen Beichte. Leipzig, 1902-03. 2v.

Hase, K. von. Handbook to the controversy with Rome. Tr. from the 7th ed. of the "Handbuch der Protestantischen Polemik gegen die römisch-katholische Kirche" and ed. with notes by A. W. Streane. London, Religious Tract Soc., 1906. 2v.

Jourdan, C. V. Movement towards Catholic reform in the early XVI. century. London, Murray, 1914.

Rieker, K. Die rechtliche Stellung der evangelischen Kirche Deutschlands. Leipzig, 1893.

(e) Toleration

Faulkner, J. A. Luther and toleration. (Papers of the American Society of Church History, 2d ser., vol. IV, 1914, 129-155.)

Lewin, R. Luthers Stellung zu den Juden. Berlin, 1911.

Paulus, N. Luther und die Gewissensfreiheit. (Glaube und Wissen. Hft. 4.)

Paulus, N. Protestantismus und Toleranz im 16. Jahrhundert. Freiburg, i. B., 1911.
By a leading Roman Catholic scholar.

Ruffini, F. Religious liberty. New York, Putnam, 1912.

Völker, K. Toleranz und Intoleranz im Zeitalter der Reformation. Leipzig, 1912.

Wappler, P. Inquisition und Ketzerprozesse in Zwickau zur Reformationszeit. Dargestellt im Zusammenhang mit der Entwicklung der Ansichten Luthers und Melanchthons über Glaubens- und Gewissensfreiheit. Leipzig, 1908. 219p.

(f) Principles and Value of the Reformation

Brown, W. A. Is our Protestantism still Protestant? (*In* Harvard Theological Review, Jan. 1908, p. 28-47.)

Jülicher, A. Der religiöse Wert der Reformation. Marburg, 1913. 23p.

Krauth, C. P. The conservative reformation and its theology. Philadelphia, 1871.

Kropatscheck, F. Das Schriftprinzip der lutherischen Kirche. Leipzig, 1903.

McGiffert, A. C. Protestant thought before Kant. New York, Scribner, 1911.

A compact and suggestive outline.

Ritschl, O. Dogmengeschichte des Protestantismus. Grundlagen und Grundzüge der theologischen Gedanken- und Lehrbildung in den protestantischen Kirchen. Leipzig, 1908-12.

I. Bd. Prolegomena, Biblicalismus und Traditionalismus in der altprotestantischen Theologie.

II. Bd. Orthodoxie und Synkretismus der altprotestantischen Theologie, 1. Hälfte. Die Theologie der deutschen Reformation und die Entwicklung der lutherischen Orthodoxie in den philippistischen Streitigkeiten.

Tschackert, P. Die Entstehung der lutherischen und reformierten Kirchenlehre. Göttingen, 1910.

Wace, H. Principles of the Reformation, practical and historical. New York, American Tract Soc. [1911].

Walther, W. Zur Wertung der deutschen Reformation. Leipzig, 1908.

(g) Influence of the Reformation

Beard, C. Reformation of the sixteenth century in its relation to modern thought and knowledge. London, Williams & Norgate, 1883.

By an English Unitarian, died 1888.

Berger, A. E. Die Kulturaufgaben der Reformation. 2. Aufl. Berlin, 1909.

A philosophical discussion of Reformation principles and their effects on modern life.

Bruchmüller, W. Die Folgen der Reformation und des 30-jährigen Krieges für den Bauernstand im östlichen Deutschland, besonders in Brandenburg und Pommern. Crossen, 1897.

Grimke, T. S. The influence of the Reformation on the science and literature of Protestant countries. 1827.

Of antiquarian interest solely.

Harnack, A. Martin Luther in seiner Bedeutung für die Geschichte der Wissenschaft und der Bildung. 4. Aufl. Giessen, 1911.

Humbert, A. Les origines de la théologie moderne, v. 1. Paris, 1911.

Kawerau, G. Der Einfluss der Reformation auf das religiöse und sittliche Leben in Deutschland. Leipzig, 1899.

Laveleye, É. de. Protestantism and Catholicism in their bearing upon the liberty and prosperity of nations. London, Murray, 1875.

By a professor of political economy at Liège, who concluded that Catholicism ruins the intellectual, economic, and political power of nations. Three years after publishing this pamphlet he joined the Belgian (Protestant) Missionary Church.

McGiffert, A. C. Rise of modern religious ideas. New York, Macmillan, 1915.

Magaveney, E. A. The Reformation and education. New York, Cathedral Library Assoc., 1903.
A Catholic critique.

Roussell, N. Catholic and Protestant nations compared in their threefold relations to wealth, knowledge and morality. Boston, Jewett, 1855.

By a zealous French Protestant clergyman.

Sell, K. Der Zusammenhang von Reformation und politische Freiheit. (Theologische Arbeiten aus dem rheinisch-wissenschaftlichen Predigerseminar. Neue Folge. Hft. 12.)

A short sketch deriving political and civil liberty out of the practical conditions arising from the Reformation.

Sommerlad, T. Die wirtschaftliche und soziale Bedeutung der Reformation. (Deutsch-evangelische Blätter, 20.)

Treitschke, H. von. Luther und die deutsche Nation (Preussische Jahrbücher, 1883.)

Troeltsch, E. Die Bedeutung des Protestantismus für die Entstehung der modernen Welt. (Historische Zeitschrift, xcvi 1906, 1-66.)

Reprinted separately in 1911. (Historische Bibliothek, v. 24.)

Troeltsch, E. Protestantism and progress. New York, Putnam, 1912.

A translation of an expansion of the preceding address.

Troeltsch, E. Protestantisches Christentum und Kirche in der Neuzeit. (Hinneberg, P. Die Kultur der Gegenwart. Berlin, 1906. Teil I., Abt. 4, 1.)

2d ed., 1909.

Troeltsch, E. Renaissance und Reformation. (Historische Zeitschrift, cx, 1913, 519-536.)

Weber, M. Die protestantische Ethik und der Geist des Capitalismus. (Archiv für Socialwissenschaft. XX-XXI.)

It deduces the restlessness of capitalistic production from the strenuous spirit of Calvinism.

4. MARTIN LUTHER

(a) Bibliography

Bibliographie der Luther-Litteratur des Jahres 1883 nebst kritischem Bericht, hrsg. von der Redaktion des Christlichen Bücherschatzes. Frankfurt a. M., 1887.

Bibliotheca Lutherana. Eine Sammlung von Autotypen Luthers nebst den Gesamtausgaben von Luthers Werken und einer reichen Auswahl von Schriften der Freunde und Gegner der Reformation über Luther bis auf die Gegenwart. Nördlingen, C. B. Beck, 1883. 185p.

British Museum Catalogue. See article under Luther.

Cambridge modern history. V. 2, p. 728-764. London, Macmillan, 1904.

Bibliography of Luther and the Reformation in Germany.

[**Crawford, J. L. L.**] **Bibliotheca Lindesiana.** Catalogue of a collection of fifteen hundred tracts by Martin Luther and his contemporaries, 1511-1598. [Aberdeen], privately printed, 1903.

Reu, M. Thirty-five years of Luther research (Lutheran Church Review, Nov. 1916-.)

With full bibliography. To be concluded in the special number for February, 1917.

(b) Works

For a complete chronological list of Luther's writings see: Köstlin, J. Martin Luther, sein Leben und seine Schriften, II. 718-727.

Koffmanne, G. Die handschriftliche Ueberlieferung von Werken D. M. Luthers; kritische Untersuchungen. Liegnitz, 1907.

Kolde, T. Analecta Lutherana. Gotha, 1883.

Presents material till then unpublished. Contains minor errors in text.

Knoke, K. Ausgaben des Lutherschen Enchiridions bis zu Luthers Tode und Neudruck der Wittenberger Ausgabe von 1535. Stuttgart, 1904.

Luther, M. Sämtliche Schriften, herausg. von Dr. J. G. Walch. Neue revidierte Stereotypausgabe. St. Louis, Mo., 1880-1910. 23v.

Contains new translation of the Latin works. Indexed.

Luther, M. Sämtliche Werke, hrsg. von J. G. Walch. Halle, 1739-53. 24v.

A second set has publication date 1740-53. German works, with a translation of some Latin works. Indices. Indispensable to a library, because it is cited so constantly in the older literature.

Luther, M. Sämmtliche Werke. Erlangen, 1826-57. 67v.

The German works, with subject index.

Luther, M. Commentarium in Epistolam S. Pauli ad Galatos curavit J. C. Irmischer. Erlangen, 1843-44. 3v.

Luther, M. Exegetica opera Latina. Erlangae, 1829-86. 28v.

Luther, M. Opera latina varii argumenti ad Reformationis historiam imprimis pertinentia, curavit H. Schmidt. Frankfurti et Erlangae, 1865-73. 7v.

Luther, M. Werke. 1884-1914. Weimar, 1884-1915.

In progress; vol. 51 appeared 1914.

A monumental edition with a great quantity of hitherto unpublished material. It keeps the original orthography, and is therefore of value to Germanists. Reprints many contemporary narratives concerning occasions in which Luther participated. Prior to the conclusion of the work the best guide to its contents is the following pamphlet, distributed free by the publishers to all subscribers: *Inhaltsverzeichnis der bis zum 1. April 1914 erschienenen Bände von Dr. Martin Luthers Werken.*

Luther, M. Werke, hrsg. von G. Buchwald [and others]. 3. Aufl., Berlin, 1905. 10v.

Reliable texts in modernized spelling. A careful selection with introductions by well-known scholars. Two supplementary volumes by O. Scheel.

Luther, M. Luthers Werke in Auswahl, hrsg. von O. Clemen. Bonn, 1912-1913. 4v.

A selection representative of Luther's manifold activities, omitting, however, most of the polemical material. Orthography unaltered.

Luther, M. Analecta Lutherana et Melanchthoniana, hrsg. von G. Lösche. Gotha, 1892.

Luther, M. Luthers 95 Thesen samt seinen Resolutionen sowie den Gegenschriften von Wimpina-Tetzel, Eck und Prierias, und den Antworten Luthers darauf. Kritische Ausg. mit kurzen Erläuterungen von W. Köhler. Leipzig, 1903.

Best edition for seminar use.

Luther, M. Disputationen Dr. Martin Luthers in den Jahren 1535-1545 an der Universität Wittenberg gehalten. Zum ersten Male hrsg. von P. Drews. Göttingen, 1896.

- Luther, M.** Ungedruckte Predigten, 1537-1540, veröffentlicht von G. Buchwald. Leipzig, 1905.
- Luther, M.** Kleiner Katechismus nach den ältesten Ausgaben in hochdeutscher, niederdeutscher und lateinischer Sprache, hrsg. von K. Knoke. Halle, 1904.
- Luther, M.** Sprichwörtersammlung, hrsg. von E. Thiele. Weimar, 1900.
- Luther, M.** Dichtungen, ausgewählt von W. Vesper. München, 1906.
-

Some of the most important works of Luther translated into English are listed by Preserved Smith in Martin Luther, p. 435ff.

- Luther, M.** On the bondage of the will, tr. by H. Cole. London, 1823.
- Luther, M.** Writings, ed. by J. N. Lenker. Minneapolis, 1903-. 13v. In progress.
Contains chiefly homiletical material selected with devotional intent.
- Luther, M.** Primary works together with his Shorter and Larger catechism. Ed. by H. Wace and C. A. Buchheim. London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1896.
Contents: I. A short catechism; II. The greater catechism; III. Address to the Christian nobility; IV. Concerning Christian liberty; V. On the Babylonish captivity; VI. The ninety-five Theses; Appendix.
- Luther, M.** Works, with introduction and notes, v. 1-2. Philadelphia, Holman, 1915.
Translated from the Weimar edition, so far as that is out, by a committee of Lutheran scholars. Aims to make accessible the most important writings of Luther to American readers. To be complete in ten volumes.

(c) Letters

- Luther, M.** Briefwechsel, hrsg. von C. A. H. Burkhardt. Leipzig, 1866.
- Luther, M.** The letters of Martin Luther, tr. by Margaret A. Currie. London, Macmillan, 1908.
Severely criticized.
- Luther, M.** Briefwechsel, bearb. von E. L. Enders. Frankfurt a. M., 1884.
In progress; vol. 15 (to March, 1544) appeared 1914. Continued from v. 11 on by G. Kawerau.
Just as Enders has superseded the earlier editions of the Letters, so it will be supplanted in turn by the Weimar edition.

Luther, M. Luther's correspondence and other contemporary letters, v. I, 1507-1521, tr. and ed. by Preserved Smith. Philadelphia, The Lutheran Pub. Soc., 1913.

Vol. II., by Preserved Smith and C. M. Jacobs, will appear during 1917. It will contain some hitherto unpublished letters.

Luther, M. Zur Korrespondenz Martin Luthers, von P. Tschackert. (*Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte*. XI, 1890, p. 274ff.)

Luther, M. Briefe, Sendschreiben und Bedenken, bearb. von W. M. L. de Wette. Berlin, 1825-56. 6v.
V. 6, published 1856, ed. by J. K. Seidemann.
The standard edition, till superseded by Enders.

(d) Table Talk

Up to 1914 three volumes of *Tischreden* appeared in the Weimar edition of Luther's Works. At least two more are to be expected. The Weimar Edition should be employed in any critical treatment of the Table Talk.

The Table Talk must be used with due caution. For the method to be employed see the titles by Preserved Smith.

Luther, M. Colloquia mensalia, or Martin Luther's Divine discourses at his table, etc. Tr. by H. Bell. London, 1652.

Luther, M. *Tischreden* und *Colloquia*, erläutert von C. E. Förstemann und H. E. Bindseil. Berlin, 1844-48. 4v.

Luther, M. Table talk, by W. Hazlitt, London, 1848.
Uncritical.

Luther, M. *Colloquia, meditationes, consolations* [etc.], ed. H. E. Biddseil. Lemgoviae, 1863-66.

Lauterbach, A. Lauterbach's Tagebuch auf das Jahr 1538, die Hauptquelle der *Tischreden* Luthers. Hrsg. von J. K. Seidemann. Dresden, 1872.

Cordatus, C. Tagebuch über Dr. Martin Luther geführt 1537. Hrsg. von H. Wrampelmeyer. Halle, 1885.

Luther, M. *Tischreden* aus den Jahren 1531 und 1532, nach den Aufzeichnungen von J. Schlaginhausen, hrsg. von W. Preger. Leipzig, 1888.

Luther, M. *Tischreden* in der Mathesischen Sammlung aus einer Handschrift der Leipziger Stadtbibliothek, hrsg. von E. Kroker. Leipzig, 1903.

The best collection in any single manuscript.

Kroker, E. Rörers Handschriftenbände und Luthers Tischreden. (Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, 1907-08, p. 337ff.; 1909-10, p. 56ff.)

Luther, M. Conversations with Luther, selections from recently published sources of the Table talk, tr. and ed. by Preserved Smith and H. P. Gallinger. Boston, Pilgrim Press, 1915.

Smith, Preserved. Luther's table talk, a critical study. New York, Columbia University Press, 1907. (Columbia University studies, v. XXVI, no. 2).

(e) Lives of Luther

Beard, C. Martin Luther and the Reformation in Germany until the close of the Diet of Worms. London, Kegan Paul, 1889.

To 1521.

Benrath, K. Luther im Kloster, 1505-25. Halle, 1905. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte, 87.)

Berger, A. E. Martin Luther in kulturgeschichtlicher Darstellung. 1-2. Bd. Berlin, 1895-98.

Boehmer, H. Luther im Lichte der neueren Forschung. 3. Aufl. Leipzig, 1914.

A stimulating summary of recent researches on mooted aspects of Luther's career. Deserves wide circulation.

Boehmer, H. Luther in the light of recent research, tr. by C. F. Huth. New York, Christian Herald, 1916.

Two editions published, one without illustrations. A twenty-five cent edition is being published for the N. Y. Reformation Quadracentenary Committee.

Braun, W. Lutherstudien und ihre Bedeutung für die Gegenwart. (Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift, Jahrg. XX, Heft. 5, p. 329-360.)

Denifle, H. S. Luther und Lutherthum. Mainz, 1904-09. 2v. in 3. 1. Bd., 1. Abt.: 2. durchgearb. Aufl.; 1. Bd., Schluss-Abt.: 2. durchgearb. Aufl. hrsg. von A. M. Weiss; 2. Bd. bearb. von A. M. Weiss.

— Ergänzungen. Mainz, 1905-06. 2v. 1. Bd. Quellenbelege. Die abendländischen Schriftausleger bis Luther, von H. Denifle. 2. Bd. Lutherpsychologie als Schlüssel zur Lutherlegende, von A. M. Weiss.

The bitter production of a learned Dominican. It called forth a series of replies. See Dahlmann-Waitz no. 7515.

- Ebstein, W.** Martin Luthers Krankheiten. Stuttgart, 1908.
- Eckart, R.** Luther im Urteile bedeutender Männer. Berlin, 1905.
- Evers, G. G.** M. Luther. Lebens- und Charakterbild von ihm selbst gezeichnet in seinen eigenen Schriften und Correspondenzen, von G. G. Evers. Mainz, 1883-91. 6v in 5.
- A discursive Catholic polemic.
- Freytag, G.** Doctor Luther. Tr. by G. C. L. Riemer. Lutheran Publication Society, Columbia, S. C., 1916.
- A series of brilliant literary sketches presenting Luther the German.
- Freytag, Gustav.** Martin Luther. Translated by Henry E. O. Heinemann. Chicago, Open Court Publishing Co. c. 1896. Illustrated.
- Grabinski, B.** Wie ist Luther gestorben? Paderborn, 1913. 148p.
- Grisar, H.** Luther. 2. Aufl. Freiburg i. B., 1911-12, 3v.
- Latest life of Luther by a Jesuit. Provoked detailed discussion, see Dahlmann-Waitz, no. 7515, and Böhmer, *Luther in the Light of recent Research* (index).
- Grisar, H.** Luther. Authorised translation by E. M. Lamond. London, 1913-16. 5v. In progress.
- Grisar, H.** Lutherstimmungen der Gegenwart. (Sonderabdruck aus den "Stimmen aus Maria-Laach." Jahrg. 1913, Heft. 1-2.)
- Grisar, H.** Lutherstimmung und Kritik; ein Lutherwort als Schulbeispiel. (Sonderabdruck aus den "Stimmen der Maria-Laach." Jahrg. 1913, Heft. 3.)
- Grisar, H.** Prinzipienfragen moderner Lutherforschung. (Sonderabdruck aus den "Stimmen aus Maria-Laach." Jahrg. 1912, Heft. 10.)
- Hare, J. C.** Vindication of Luther against his recent English assailants. 2d ed. London, Parker, 1855.
Replies to Hallam, Newman, Ward and Sir Wm. Hamilton.
- Hausrath, A.** Luthers Leben. Berlin, 1903-04. 2v.
- Hay, Ch. S.** Luther the Reformer. Lutheran Publication Society, Philadelphia, Pa. Copyright 1898.
- Hegemann, O.** Luther im katholischen Urteil. München, 1905.

- Jacobs, H. E.** Martin Luther: the hero of the Reformation. 1483-1546. New York and London, Putnam, 1899. (Heroes of the Reformation.)
- Kolde, T.** Martin Luther, sein Leben und seine Schriften. Gotha, 1884-1893. 2v.
- Köstlin, J.** Life of Luther. New York, Scribner, 1883.
A brief life, not to be confused with the two volume German biography.
- Köstlin, J.** Martin Luther, sein Leben und seine Schriften. Fünfte neubearbeitete Auflage, nach des Verfassers Tode fortgesetzt von Dr. G. Kawerau. Berlin, 1903. 2 Bde.
A most comprehensive life of Luther by an expert of the last generation.
- Kutzke, G.** Aus Luthers Heimat. Vom Erhalten und Erneuern. Jena, 1914. 179p.
- Lenz, M.** Martin Luther. 3. Aufl. Berlin, 1897.
- Lindsay, T. M.** Luther and the German Reformation. New York, Scribner, 1900.
A popular sketch by a well-known Scotch Presbyterian professor.
- McGiffert, A. C.** Martin Luther, the man and his work. New York, Century, 1911.
Reprints articles from the Century Magazine with many additional chapters. Well illustrated. Perhaps the most readable biography of Luther in English. Represents the modern school of religious thought.
- Majunke, P.** Luthers Lebensende. Eine historische Untersuchung. 5. Aufl. Mainz, 1891.
Majunke revived the ancient slander that Luther had committed suicide.
- Mathesius, J.** Predigten über Luthers Leben. Hrsg. von G. Buchwald. Stuttgart, 1904.
Contemporary source.
- Meltzer, H.** Luther als deutscher Mann. Tübingen, 1905.
- Oergel, G.** Vom jungen Luther. Erfurt, 1899.
- Paulus, N.** Luthers Lebensende. Freiburg, 1897.
A Catholic scholar repudiates Majunke's assertion that Luther committed suicide.
- Scheel, O.** Martin Luther. Vom Katholizismus zur Reformation. 1. Bd. Auf der Schule und Universität. Tübingen, 1915.
Highly important.

Seeberg, R. Luther und Luthertum in der neuesten katholischen Beleuchtung. Leipzig, 1904.

In reply to Denifle.

Sinthern, P. Kritiker und Kritisches zu Grisars "Luther." (Zeitschrift für katholische Theologie. 1912, p. 550-596.)

Smith, P. Life and letters of Martin Luther. Boston and New York, Houghton Mifflin, 1911. Popular edition, 1914.

Aims to summarize the results of recent research and to present Luther "as a great character rather than as a great theologian," making him live before the imagination through copious extracts from his table-talk and letters. Has illustrations, chronological tables, and a valuable bibliography (p. 433-475).

Smith, P. Luther's development in the light of psycho-analysis. (American Journal of Psychology, July, 1913.)

Walther, W. Für Luther wider Rom. Halle, 1906.

The chief systematic reply to Roman Catholic criticisms of the reformer.

Walther, W. Luther im neuesten römischen Gericht. Halle, 1884-92. 4v.

A series of pamphlets.

Weiss, A. M. Lutherpsychologie als Schlüssel zur Lutherlegende. Mainz, 1906.

References on portraits of Luther are given in Preserved Smith, Martin Luther, p. 453-454.

(f) Luther and Ecclesiastical Reorganization

Barge, H. Frühprotestantisches Gemeindechristentum in Wittenberg und Orlamünde. Leipzig, 1909.

Burkhardt, C. A. H. Geschichte der sächsischen Kirchen- und Schulvisitationen. Leipzig, 1879.

Gives detailed evidence of the internal progress of the Reformation.

Drews, P. Beiträge zu Luthers liturgischen Reformen. (Studien zur Geschichte des Gottesdiensts. Heft 4-5.)

Gottschick, J. Luthers Anschauungen vom christlichen Gottesdienst und seine thatsächliche Reform desselben. Freiburg, 1887.

Kolde, T. Luthers Stellung zu Concil und Kirche bis zum Wormser Reichstag, 1521. Gütersloh, 1876.

Müller, K. Kirche, Gemeinde und Obrigkeit nach Luther. Tübingen, 1910.

Most thorough discussion of this controverted topic.

Müller, N. Die Wittenberger Bewegung 1521 und 1522. (Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte. 22-24, 26-29.)

Reply to Barge's claim that Karlstadt was the real hero of the Reformation.

(g) Luther and His Household

Kroker, E. Katharina von Bora. Leipzig, 1906. (Biographien bedeutender Frauen. VI.)

Thoma, A. Katharina von Bora. Berlin, 1900.

(h) Luther and the Papacy

Boehmer, H. Luthers Romfahrt. Leipzig, 1914.

Hausrath, A. Martin Luthers Romfahrt; nach einem gleichzeitigen Pilgerbuche erläutert. Berlin, 1894.

Kalkoff, P. Forschungen zu Luthers römischen Prozess. Rom, 1905.

Kalkoff, P. Forschungen zu Luthers römischen Prozess. (Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte. XXXI, p. 48-65, 368-414.)

Paulus, N. Die deutschen Dominikaner im Kampfe gegen Luther 1518-1653. (Erläuterungen und Ergänzungen zu Janssens Geschichte des deutschen Volkes, IV, 1-2.)

Thieme, K. Luthers Testament wider Rom in seinen schmal-kaldischen Artikeln. Leipzig, 1900.

(i) Luther and the Holy Roman Empire

Brandenburg, E. Martin Luthers Anschauung vom Staate und der Gesellschaft. Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 70.)

Compact and well-proportioned.

Brieger, T. Der Speizerer Reichstag von 1526 und die religiöse Frage der Zeit. Leipzig, 1909.

Jäger, G. Politische Ideen Luthers und ihr Einfluss auf die innere Entwicklung Deutschlands. (Preussische Jahrbücher, 1903.)

It traces the social emphasis and the leadership of the universities in modern Germany back to the Reformation.

Jannasch, W. Luther und die Türken. (Die Christliche Welt. 1916, Nr. 8, p. 154-157.)

Kalkoff, P. Die Beziehungen der Hohenzollern zur Kurie unter dem Einfluss der lutherischen Frage. Rom, 1905.

Kalkoff, P. Die Entstehung des Wormser Edikts. Leipzig, 1913.

Waring, L. H. The political theories of Martin Luther. New York, Putnam, 1910. 293p.

(j) Luther and the Peasant War

Much valuable material is noted in Wolf, Quellenkunde.

Frotscher, P. Luther und die Bauern. Leipzig, 1899. 145p. (Schriften des sächsischen Volksschriftenverlags. 8. Jahrg., Heft 3.)

Luther, M. Against the murdering and robbing band of the peasants. (Translated in Vedder, H. C. History of the Reformation, p. 427-431.)

Luther, M. Tracts on the Peasant War are contained in Weimar edition vol. XVIII and Walch edition vol. XVI.

Schreckenbach, P. F. Luther und der Bauernkrieg. Leipzig, 1895.

(k) Luther and Intellectual Conditions

Florer, W. W. Luther's use of pre-Lutheran versions of the Bible. Ann Arbor, Mich., G. Wahr, 1914.

Kleinert, P. Luther im Verhältnis zur Wissenschaft und ihrer Lehre. Berlin, 1883.

Klingner, E. Luther und der deutsche Volksaberglaube. Berlin, 1912 (Palaestra, v. 56).

Köhler, W. E. Luthers Schrift an den christlichen Adel deutscher Nation im Spiegel der Kultur- und Zeitgeschichte. Halle, 1895.

Köhler, W. Luther und die Kirchengeschichte. Erlangen, 1900.

Lehfeldt, P. Luthers Verhältnis zu Kunst und Künstlern. Berlin, 1892.

Loofs, F. Luthers Stellung zum Mittelalter und zur Neuzeit. Halle, 1907.

Painter, F. V. N. Luther on Education including a historical introduction and a translation of the Reformer's two most important educational treatises. Philadelphia, Lutheran Pub. Soc., 1889.

Schäfer, E. Luther als Kirchenhistoriker. Gütersloh, 1897.

Schmidt, O. G. Luthers Bekanntschaft mit den alten Classikern. Leipzig, 1883.

Walther, W. Luthers Bibelübersetzung kein Plagiat. Erlangen und Leipzig, 1891.

(I) Luther and Indulgences

Brieger, T. Das Wesen des Ablasses am Ausgang des Mittelalters. Leipzig, 1897.

Indulgences were not an abuse but a recognized ecclesiastical institution.

Kalkoff, P. Ablass und Reliquienverehrung an der Schlosskirche zu Wittenberg. Gotha, 1909.

Deals with the large collection of relics formed by Luther's patron Elector Frederick the Wise.

Lea, H. C. A history of auricular confession and indulgences in the Latin church. Philadelphia, Lea & Febiger, 1896. 3v.

The chief non-Catholic investigation of the topics. One-sided.

Lépicier. Indulgences, their origin, nature and development. London, 1895.

A Roman Catholic statement.

Paulus, N. Johann Tetzel als Ablassprediger. Mainz, 1899. By a Roman Catholic authority.

(m) Luther's Theology

Faulkner, J. A. Dies ist mein Leib: a celebrated debate.
(Review and Expositor. July, 1915, p. 397-418.)

Faulkner, J. A. Luther and the Lord's Supper in the critical years 1517-1522.

Reprinted from the Lutheran Quarterly, April, 1915.

Ficker, J. Anfänge reformatorischer Bibelauslegung. 1. Bd., Th. 1-2. Leipzig, 1908.

I. Luthers Vorlesung über den Römerbrief 1515-16: 1. Die Glosse; 2. Die Scholien.

Fullerton, K. Luther's doctrine and criticism of scripture.

Reprinted from the *Bibliotheca sacra*, January and April, 1906.

Hasak, V. Dr. M. Luther und die religiöse Literatur seiner Zeit bis zum Jahre 1520. Regensburg, 1881.

Hering, H. Die Mystik Luthers im Zusammenhange seiner Theologie und in ihrem Verhältniss zur älteren Mystik. Leipzig, 1879.

Jäger, K. Luthers religiöses Interesse an seiner Lehre von der Realpräsenz. Giessen, 1900.

Jundt, A. La développement de la pensée religieuse de Luther jusq'en 1517. Paris, 1906.

Köstlin, J. Luthers Theologie in ihrer geschichtlichen Entwicklung und ihrem inneren Zusammenhang. 2. Aufl. Stuttgart, 1901.

This revision is later than the English translation.

Köstlin, J. Theology of Luther, tr. by C. E. Hay. Philadelphia, Lutheran Pub. Soc., 1898. 2v.

A standard work by a specialist of the last generation.

Lipsius, R. A. Luthers Lehre von der Busse. Braunschweig, 1892.

Loofs, E. 'Iustitia dei passiva' in Luthers Anfängen. (Theologische Studien und Kritiken, 1911, p. 464ff.)

Luther, M. Lehren vom Schlüssellamt, Kirchenzucht und Bann in seinen eigenen Worten, dargeboten von C. W. Vollert. Greiz, 1883.

Mandel, H. Die scholastische Rechtfertigungslehre: ihre Bedeutung für Luthers Entwicklung. Leipzig, 1907.

- Meissinger, K. A.** Luthers Exegese in der Frühzeit. I. Teil. Leipzig, 1910.
- Müller, A. V.** Luthers theologische Quellen. Seine Verteidigung gegen Denifle und Grisar. Giessen, 1912.
- Scheel, O.** Die iustitia dei passiva in Luther's reformato-
rischer Rechtfertigungslehre. (*In Aus Deutschlands kirchlicher Vergangenheit. Festschrift zum 70. Ge-
burtstage von T. Brieger. Leipzig, 1912.*)
- Scheel, O.** Luthers Stellung zur heiligen Schrift. Tübingen
und Leipzig, 1902.
- Smith, P.** Luther's development of the doctrine of justifica-
tion by faith only. (*Harvard Theological Review, VI.
p. 407-425.*)
- (n) **Luther's Ethics**
- Baranowski, S.** Luthers Lehre von der Ehe. Münster, 1913.
210p.
- Braun, W.** Die Bedeutung der Concupiscenz in Luthers Le-
ben und Lehre. Berlin, 1908.
- Eger, K.** Die Anschauungen Luthers vom Beruf. Giessen,
1900.
The chief discussion of Luther's attitude toward the ethical value
of secular occupations.
- Faulkner, J. A.** Luther and the bigamous marriage of Philip
of Hesse. (*American Journal of Theology. v. 17, p. 206-
231.*)
- Grisar, H.** Walther Köhler über Luther und die Lüge. (*His-
torisches Jahrbuch. 34, p. 233-255.*)
- Hartenberger, J. H.** Luther's morals. St. Louis, Mo., Con-
cordia Pub. House, 1910.
Reprinted from *Theological Quarterly*, July, 1910.
- Rockwell, W. W.** Die Doppelhehe des Landgrafen Philipp
von Hessen. Marburg, 1904.
Based on material in the Archives of Hesse and of Saxony. Sum-
marizes contemporary opinion of polygamy.
- Sinthern, P.** Luthers Sendungsidee und Harnacks Schema
für eine katholische Lutherdarstellung. (*Historisch-
politische Blätter, 1913, p. 18-31, 98-IIII.*)
- Sodeur, G.** Luther und die Lüge. Leipzig, 1904.

(o) Luther and Territorial Princes

- Becker, J.** Kurfürst Johann von Sachsen und seine Beziehungen zu Luther, 1520-28. Leipzig, 1890-1905. 2v.
- Kolde, T.** Friedrich der Weise und die Anfänge der Reformation. Erlangen, 1881.
- Krencker, A.** Friedrich der Weise beim Beginn der Reformation. Heidelberg, 1905.
- Mentz, G.** Johann Friedrich der Grossmütige. Jena, 1903-08. 3v.
- Philip I.,** landgrave of Hesse. Beiträge zur Geschichte seines Lebens und seiner Zeit. Marburg, 1904.
- Schwartz, H.** Landgraf Philipp von Hessen und die Päckischen Händel. Leipzig, 1884.
- Welck, H.** Georg der Bärtige, Herzog von Sachsen. Berlin, 1899.

5. CONTEMPORARIES OF LUTHER

(a) Anabaptists

- Bax, E. B.** Rise and fall of the Anabaptists. New York, Macmillan, 1903.
- Jones, R. M.** Spiritual reformers in the 16th and 17th centuries. London, Macmillan, 1914.
Instructive and valuable discussions of the Anabaptists and of Schwenckfeld. By an American Quaker.
- Keller, L.** Geschichte der Wiedertäufer und ihres Reices zu Münster. Münster, 1880.
By a Catholic archivist who published many investigations bearing on Anabaptist history.
- Loserth, J.** Der Communismus der mährischen Wiedertäufer im 16. und 17. Jahrhundert, Wien, 1894. (Archiv für öesterreichische Geschichte. 81.)
A learned monograph on Anabaptist communism in Moravia.
- McGlothlin, W. J.** Baptist creeds and confessions of faith. Philadelphia, Amer. Baptist Pub. Soc., 1911.

PACIFIC LIBRARY
1900

Newman, A. H. History of anti-pedobaptism. Philadelphia, Amer. Baptist Pub. Soc., 1897.
Best brief comprehensive history.

Sachsse, C. Balthasar Hubmaier als Theologe. Berlin, 1914.
(*Neue Studien zur Geschichte der Theologie und der Kirche*. 20.)

Tumbült, G. Die Wiedertäufer. Leipzig, 1898.
Deals chiefly with Münster. Good illustrations.

Vedder, H. C. Balthasar Hubmaier: the leader of the Anabaptists. New York, Putnam, 1905.
Probably the best biography of a sixteenth-century Anabaptists. Appendix containing source material.

Vos, K. Menno Simons 1496-1561. Zijn leven en werken en sijne reformatorische denkbeelden. Leiden, 1914.

Wappler, P. Thomas Müntzer in Zwickau und die Zwickauer Propheten. Zwickau, 1908.

Wappler, P. Die Stellung Kursachsens und des Landgrafen Philipp von Hessen zur Täuferbewegung. Münster i. W., 1910.

(b) Calvin

Calvin, J. Calvini Opera. Ediderunt G. Baum, E. Cunitz et E. Reuss. v. 1-59. Brunsvigae, 1861-1910. (*Corpus Reformatorum*, 29-87.)

V. 59 (87 of *Corpus reformatorum*) contains bibliography by Erichson, and index.

Choisy, E. L'état chrétien Calviniste à Genève au XVI^e siècle. Genève, 1902.

Doumergue, E. Jean Calvin, v. 1-4. Lausanne, 1800-1910.

In progress. A sumptuous biography, especially valuable for archaeological details and illustrations. The fourth volume treats of Calvin's theology.

Foster, H. B. Calvin's programme for a Puritan state in Geneva. (*Harvard Theological Review*, Oct. 1908.)

Foster, H. D. The political theories of Calvinists before the Puritan exodus to America. (*The American Historical Review*. XXI, p. 481-503.)

Reyburn, H. Y. John Calvin, his life, letters and work. London, Hodder & Stoughton, 1914.

Based largely on French and Latin sources. Neglects German investigations.

Walker, W. Calvin, the organiser of reformed Protestantism 1509-1564. New York and London, Putnam 1906. (Heroes of the Reformation.)

Best life in English.

(c) Catholic Opponents of Luther

Brieger, T. Aleander und Luther, 1521. Gotha, 1884.

Grevig, J. Johann Eck als junger Gelehrter. Eine literar- und dogmengeschichtliche Untersuchung über seinen Chrysopassus praedestinationis aus dem Jahre 1514. Münster i. W., 1906. 173p. (Reformationsgeschichtliche Studien und Texte, Heft 1.)

Kalkoff, P. Depeschen und Berichte über Luther vom Wormser Reichstage 1521. Halle, 1898.

Kalkoff, P. Cardinal Cajetan auf dem Augsburger Reichstage 1518. (Quellen und Forschungen aus italienischen Archiven, 1907.)

Kalkoff, P. Aleander gegen Luther. Leipzig, 1908.

Kawerau, G. Thomas Murner und die deutsche Reformation. Halle, 1891.

Kawerau, G. Hieronymus Emser. Halle, 1897. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 61.)

Lauchert, F. Die italienischen literarischen Gegner Luthers. Freiburg, 1912. (Erläuterungen und Ergänzungen zu Janssens Geschichte des deutschen Volkes. VIII.)

Wiedemann, T. Johann Eck. Regensburg, 1865.

(d) Erasmus

Allen, P. S. The age of Erasmus. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1914.

Drummond, R. B. Erasmus, his life and character. London, Smith, Elder and Co., 1873. 2v.

Emerton, E. Desiderius Erasmus of Rotterdam. New York and London, Putnam, 1899. (Heroes of the Reformation.)

- Enthoven, L. K.** Briefe an Erasmus. Strassburg, 1906.
- Erasmus, D.** Opus epistolarum, recognitum et auctum P. S. Allen. v. 1-3. Oxford, 1906-14.
Annotated critical edition of the original text. Indispensable.
- Erasmus, D.** The praise of folly. Tr. by J. Wilson 1668. Ed. with an introduction by Mrs. P. S. Allen. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1913.
- Erasmus, D.** De libero arbitrio diatribe sive collatio. Leipzig, 1910. (Quellenschriften zur Geschichte des Protestantismus, Heft 8.)
- Förstemann, J., and Günther, O.** Briefe an Desiderius Erasmus von Rotterdam. Leipzig, 1904.
- Froude, J. A.** Life and letters of Erasmus. New York. Scribner, 1899.
- Kalkoff, P.** Die Vermittlungspolitik des Erasmus und sein Anteil an den Flugschriften der ersten Reformations Zeit. (Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, I.)
- Lindeboom, J.** Erasmus, onderzoek naar zijne theologie en zijn godsdienstig gemoedsbestaan. Leiden, 1909. 200p.
- Nichols, F. M.** Epistles of Erasmus. New York, Longmans, Green, 1901-04. 2v.
Chronologically arranged in translation.
- Walter, J. von.** Die neueste Beurteilung des Erasmus. Breslau, 1911.
- Zickendraht, K.** Der Streit zwischen Erasmus und Luther über die Willensfreiheit. Leipzig, 1909.

(e) Henry VIII

- Brewer, J. S.** Reign of Henry VIII from his accession to the death of Wolsey. London, Murray, 1884. 2v.
Full of facts.
- Henry VIII.** king of England. Assertio septem sacramentorum; or, Defence of the seven sacraments, re-edited with an introduction by L. O'Donovan. New York, Benziger, 1908.
- Pollard, A. F.** Henry VIII. London, Longmans, Green, 1905.
Best life for the general reader.

Smith, P. German opinion of the divorce of Henry VIII. (English Historical Review, Oct., 1912.)

Stephens, W. R. W., and Hunt W. History of the English church. London, Macmillan, 1899-1906. 8v. in 9.
The standard work in its field.

Walther, W. Heinrich VIII. von England und Luther. Leipzig, 1908.

(f) Melanchthon

An adequate biography of Melanchthon is yet to be written.

Many articles were published on Melanchthon in 1897, the 400th anniversary of his birth. They are accessible through Poole's Index to periodical literature and the Bibliographie der deutschen Zeitschriftenliteratur.

Ellinger, G. Philipp Melanchthon. Berlin, 1902.

Krüger, G. Philipp Melanchthon. Halle, 1905. (Schriften für das deutsche Volk. 44.)

Mix, G. Luther und Melanchthon in ihrer gegenseitigen Beurteilung. (Theologische Studien und Kritiken, 1901.)

Mix, G. Luther und Melanchthon. (Deutsch-evangelische Blätter. 1903.)

Richard, J. W. Philip Melanchthon, the Protestant preceptor of Germany. New York and London, Putnam, 1898. (Heroes of the Reformation.)

Inadequate, but the fullest treatment in English.

Seeberg, R. Die Stellung Melanchthons in der Geschichte der Kirche und Wissenschaft. Erlangen, 1896.

Schmidt, C. Philipp Melanchthon. Elberfeld, 1861.
Still the fullest biography. No index.

(g) Other German Contemporaries Friendly to Luther

Baird, H. M. Theodore Beza: the counsellor of the French Reformation, 1519-1605. New York and London, Putnam, 1899. (Heroes of the Reformation.)

By the chief American authority on the Huguenots.

Hartmann, J. Johannes Brenz. Elberfeld, 1862. (Leben und ausgewählte Schriften der Väter und Begründer der lutherischen Kirche. 6.)

Hegler, A. Joh. Brenz. Freiburg, 1899.

Köhler, W. Bibliographia Brentiana. Bibliographisches Verzeichnis der gedruckten und ungedruckten Schriften und Briefe des Reformators Johannes Brenz. Berlin, 1904. 427p.

Hering, H. Doktor Pomeranus, Johannes Bugenhagen. Halle, 1888. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 22.)

Anrich, G. Martin Bucer. Strassburg, 1914. 147p.

A sketch; p. 146-147 "Quellen und Literatur."

Erichson, A. Martin Butzer, der elsässische Reformator. Strassburg, 1891.

Kalkoff, P. W. Capito im Dienste des Erzbischof Albrecht von Mainz. (Neue Studien zur Geschichte der Theologie und der Kirche. I.)

Heidrich, E. Dürer und die Reformation. Leipzig, 1909.

Bevan, F. William Farel, 5th ed. London, Holness, 1880.

Barge, H. Andreas Bodenstein von Karlstadt. Leipzig, 1905. 2v.

Makes Karlstadt and not Luther the chief figure in the earlier reforms at Wittenberg. Has produced many discussions. (Dahmann-Waitz, No. 7586.)

Freys, E., and Barge, H. Die gedruckten Schriften des Andreas Bodenstein von Karlstadt. (Zentralblatt für Bibliothekswesen. xxi, 1904.)

Müller, K. Luther und Karlstadt. Tübingen, 1908.

Lösche, G. Johannes Mathesius. Gotha, 1894-95. 2v.

Kawerau, W. Hans Sachs und die Reformation. Halle, 1889. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 26.)

Hutten, U. von. Opera, edidit E. Böcking. Lipsiae, 1859-70. 7v.

Strauss, D. F. Ulrich von Hutten. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1871.

Composed during the revival of German spirit before the Franco-Prussian war. It represents Hutten as the national hero of Germany.

(h) Zwingli

- Baur, A.** Zwinglis Theologie, ihr Werden und System. Halle, 1885-89. 2v.
- Finsler, G.** Zwingli-Bibliographie; Verzeichnis der gedruckten Schriften von und über Zwingli. Zürich, 1897.
- Jackson, S. M.** Ulrich Zwingli: the reformer of German Switzerland. 2d ed. New York, Putnam, 1903.
The best life of Zwingli in English.
- Kreuter, J.** Zwinglis Lehre von der Obrigkeit. 1909. (Kirchenrechtliche Abhandlungen. 57.)
- Lang, A.** Zwingli und Calvin. Bielefeld, 1913.
Valuable for its many illustrations.
- Paulus, N.** Zwingli und die Glaubensfreiheit. (Historisch-politische Blätter. v. 143, 1909).
- Rückert, O.** Zwinglis Ideen zur Erziehung und Bildung im Zusammenhang mit seinen reformatorischen Tendenzen. Leipzig, 1900.
- Schweizer, A.** Zwinglis Bedeutung neben Luther. Zürich, 1884.
- Stähelin, R.** Huldreich Zwingli, sein Leben und Wirken nach den Quellen dargestellt. Basel, 1895-97. 2v.
- Stiller, O.** Luther und Zwingli. Vergleich hinsichtlich ihres Entwicklungsganges und der Art ihres Wirkens. Gotha, 1913. 31p.
- Wunderli, G.** Zwingli und die Reformation in Zürich nach den Tagessetzungsprotokollen und Zürcherisch obrigkeitlichen Erlassen. Zürich, 1897.
- Zwingli, H.** Opera completa editio prima curantibus M. Schulero et I. Schulthessio. Turici, 1829-42.
— Supplement, 1861.
- Zwingli, H.** Sämtliche Werke, hrsg. von E. Egli und G. Finsler. Berlin, 1905- (Corpus reformatorum, v. 88-)
- Zwingli, H.** The Latin works and correspondence of Huldreich Zwingli, ed. by S. M. Jackson, v. 1-. New York, Putnam, 1912-.
Based on the critical text of Egli and Finsler. The second volume will appear in 1917.
- Zwinglianiana:** Mitteilungen zur Geschichte Zwinglis und der Reformation. Hrsg. von der Vereinigung für das Zwinglimuseum in Zürich, redigiert von E. Egli. Zürich, 1897-

IV. COUNTER-REFORMATION

- Backer, A. de.** Bibliothèque de la Compagnie de Jesus. 1^{re} ptie: Bibliographie par les pères De Backer; 2^e ptie par A. Carayon. Nouv. éd. par C. Sommervogel. Bruxelles, 1890-1909. 10v.
Corrections et additions, par E. M. Rivière. Toulouse, 1911.
- Brou, A.** Les Jesuites de la légende. Paris, 1906-07. 2v.
- Cambridge modern history.** v. 3: Wars of religion. v. 4. The Thirty Years war.
- Delehaye, H.** The legends of the saints. New York, 1907.
- Duhr, B.** Geschichte der Jesuiten in den Ländern deutscher Zunge im 16. Jahrhundert. Freiburg, 1907.
- Duhr, B.** Jesuiten-Fabeln. Ein Beitrag zur Kulturgeschichte. 4. Aufl. Freiburg, 1904.
A Catholic apology, widely circulated.
- Froude, J. A.** Lectures on the Council of Trent. New York, Scribner, 1896.
- Gothein, E.** Ignatius von Loyola und die Gegenreformation. Halle, 1895.
- Hoensbroech, P. K.** Fourteen years a Jesuit. New York, Cassell, 1911. 2v.
- Hughes, T. A.** Loyola and the educational system of the Jesuits. New York, Scribner, 1892.
A glowing account of the Jesuit contribution to education and science, by a Jesuit.
- Le Plat, J.** Monumentorum ad historiam concilii Tridentini spectantium amplissima collectio. Lovanii, 1781-87. 7v.
- McCabe, J.** Candid history of the Jesuits. New York, Putnam, 1913.
By an ex-Franciscan. Interesting, but to be used with caution.
- McCabe, J.** The decay of the Church of Rome. New York, Dutton, 1909. 314p.

Pallavicini, S. *Istoria del concilio di Trento.* Roma, 1656.
2v.

Philippson, Martin. *The Religious Wars.* Translated under
the supervision of John Henry Wright. Vol. xii of *A
history of All Nations.* J. H. Wright, General Editor.
Philadelphia, Lea Brothers and Company, c. 1905.
Translated from Oncken's *Weltgeschichte* with slight condensations
and additions.

Rockwell, W. W. *The Jesuits as portrayed by non-Catholic
historians.* (*Harvard Theological Review*, July, 1914.
p. 358-77.)

Reviews books of the past twenty years.

Sarpi, P. *Historia del concilio Tridentino.* London, 1619.

[Sarpi, P.] *The historie of the Council of Trent.* . . .
Written in Italian by Pietro Soaue Polano [pseud.] . . .
Second ed., London, 1629.

Schwickerath, R. *Jesuit education, its history and principles
viewed in the light of modern educational problems.* 2d
ed. St. Louis, Herder, 1904.

Thompson, J. W. *Wars of religion in France 1559-1576.*
Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1909.